

## Numerical methods for stratified flows - A tribute to Prof. Karel Kozel

*Philippe Fraunié*

Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography

Université de Toulon, France

[philippe.fraunie@univ-tln.fr](mailto:philippe.fraunie@univ-tln.fr)

A review of collaborative research from 1994 between the Czech Technical University, the Institute of Thermomechanics in Prague and Université de Toulon is presented. The team and school of numerical mathematics created and led by Prof. Karel Kozel continuously developed methods and codes for transonic flows, especially in the goal of improving the modelling of turbine blades. Such methods when able to solve equations of complex flows involving the generation of waves are adapted and transferable to stably stratified environmental flows. This was the main subject of this long term collaboration started with joint PhD programmes and co-organisation of workshops and summer schools mostly in Prague and in Toulon. A review of this collaborative work is presented here concerning adapted high order and TVD type schemes, with a special emphasis on boundary conditions.

### References:

- [1] Bodnar T., K. Kozel, P. Fraunié, Z. Janour, 2000 Numerical simulation of flow and pollution dispersion in 3D atmospheric boundary layer, *Comput Visual Sci* 3, 3–8.
- [2] Benes L. - Bodnár, T. - Fraunié, P. - Kozel, K. 2001.: Numerical Simulation of 3D Boundary Layer of Atmospheric Flows In: *Discrete Modelling and Discrete Algorithms in Continuum Mechanics*. Berlin : Logos Verlag, p. 27-36. ISBN 3-89722-683-9.
- [3] Benes, L. - Bodnár, T. - Fraunié, P. - Kozel, K. 2002. : Numerical Modelling of Pollution Dispersion in 3D Atmospheric Boundary Layer In: *Air Pollution Modelling and Simulation*. Berlin : Springer, p. 69-78. ISBN 3-540-42515-2.
- [4] Bodnar T., Benes , Fraunié P., Kozel K. 2012. Application of Compact Finite-Difference Schemes to Simulations of Stably Stratified Fluid Flows. *Applied Mathematics and Computation* 219, 7 : 3336-3353 doi:10.1016/j.amc.2011.08.058
- [5] Bodnar T., Fraunié P. Kozel K. 2021 Modified equation for a class of explicit and implicit schemes solving one-dimensional advection problem *Acta Polytechnica* 61(SI):49–58, 2021  
© Czech Technical University in Prague